

## Why Preventive Care is the Missing Link in India's Senior Wellness Ecosystem

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India is on the cusp of a demographic revolution. It is estimated that by 2050, more than 346 million individuals in the nation will be 60 years and older, making India home to one of the biggest elderly populations worldwide. Such an upsurge represents a wealth of experience and potential societal contribution, yet it also presents unmatched healthcare challenges. Chronic illness, limited mobility, dementia, and mental illness are on the rise among older people, but the healthcare system still emphasises treating rather than preventing them. This shortfall is not only a health issue—it threatens the well-being, independence, and economic engagement of India's ageing population.

### **The Current State of Senior Healthcare in India: Reactive Care and Limited Accessibility**

Healthcare for seniors largely follows a reactive model. Majority of the policies and programs concentrate on treating illnesses once they've already started, instead of trying to stop them before they happen. The basic healthcare setup isn't evenly spread out, with cities usually having better resources than rural spots. This means seniors often don't get regular check-ups, advice on healthy living, or the screenings that can catch issues early. As a result, they're more at risk for developing serious, long-term health conditions and related complications.

India's growing senior population is set to put enormous strain on its healthcare system. It is predicted that by 2030, older adults will likely account for about 45% of the country's overall disease burden. Conditions like dementia, which already affects roughly 4 million people, are expected to surge. By 2050, around 13.4 million Indians could be impacted, contributing to an estimated annual cost of about \$1 trillion.

Additionally, women and seniors who are economically disadvantaged often encounter extra hurdles. Issues like limited mobility, cultural expectations, and financial limitations frequently stop them from getting medical advice promptly or taking part in wellness activities. This leads to diagnoses being made too late, more hospital stays, and puts a greater financial and emotional strain on families. Without a strong system for prevention in place, India could face rising healthcare expenses and a lower quality of life for its older citizens.

### **The Preventive Care Gap and Its Consequences: Chronic Illnesses and Escalating Costs**

Lack of organised preventive programs makes seniors vulnerable to avoidable diseases. Periodic screening, nutritional advice, and physical activity guidance are in short supply or not used at all, especially in rural areas. The health insurance offerings are more inclined toward treatment rather than wellness incentives, discouraging active participation in health management.

This reactive strategy has ripple effects. Older persons have higher levels of chronic illness, increased hospital stays, and reduced functional status. Families not only shoulder financial burdens but also emotional strain. In addition, the broader healthcare system becomes strained due to avoidable hospitalisations and resource-intensive care, emphasising the urgent need for preventive interventions.

### **Community Support as a Pillar of Senior Wellness: Social Engagement and Integrated Care**

Preventive care is most effective when coupled with strong community support. Social engagement, group fitness programs, and community wellness centres encourage seniors to adopt healthier habits while simultaneously combating loneliness and mental health challenges. Integrated senior living communities offer a well-rounded way of life, thoughtfully combining medical care, social support, and engaging activities all under one roof.

These kinds of programs help older adults stay independent while keeping those important social ties that are so good for mental and emotional health. Plus, the activities and programs offered within the community encourage seniors to take better care of themselves, making sure they get regular check-ups, stay active, and stick to healthy habits.

### **Economic and Societal Benefits of Preventive Care: Unlocking the Silver Dividend**

Investing in preventative care has wide-reaching economic and social impacts. Healthy seniors can prolong their productive years, impart their knowledge, and continue making contributions in the form of volunteering and caregiving. This situation is usually referred to as the "silver dividend" and assures that ageing is not only dependent but also participatory. Preventive health initiatives enable elders to remain active for longer, turning them into productive social and economic assets and not mere passive recipients of treatment.

No less significant are the ripple impacts on families, communities, and the economy at the national level. Preventive care eliminates unnecessary hospitalisations and postpones the onset of chronic illnesses, reducing long-term healthcare costs to households and public systems. At the community level, independent elders build local economies through commerce, knowledge transfer to younger generations, and civic engagement. Preventive care in this respect is not merely about safeguarding health—it is about maintaining social capital and creating economic resilience for the future.

## **Building a Preventive Ecosystem for seniors: Policy, Awareness, and Collaboration**

Shifting from a reactive "sick-care" model to a proactive preventive model necessitates multi-stakeholder cooperation. Policymakers, healthcare professionals, insurance firms, and neighbourhood organisations need to collaborate in developing programs for early detection, disease management, and lifestyle alterations.

Public campaigns, discounted well-being check-ups, and rewards for healthy living can motivate older adults to make preventive care a priority. By incorporating preventive care within the overall healthcare system and community support network, India can help seniors stay active, independent, and socially engaged well into their older years.

## **Conclusion: Prioritising Preventive Care to Empower India's Ageing Population**

Preventive care is the missing puzzle piece in India's elder wellness system. Without preventive care, increased healthcare expenses, decreased quality of life, and foregone opportunities for economic and social contributions will continue to hinder the ageing population. Prioritising prevention, encouraging community involvement, and rewarding wellness through insurance and public health initiatives can revolutionise elder care. India's future is at stake with proactive, inclusive, and community-based solutions that enable seniors to live longer, healthier, and more rewarding lives.

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